FACETS Workshop 3: The future of the Suwannee River Basin: Linking water quality, availability, and economy

Rodney. L. Clouser Professor Emeritus Food and Resource Economics UF/IFAS Extension







Florida Governments—A Diverse Collection

*67 counties with 20 being charter county governments and over 400 municipal governments

*Diversity In Population (2018 Est., Miami-Dade, 2.8M; Lafayette, 8,501

Geographic area (Palm Beach, 2,578 sq. mi. or 1.65M Acres; Union 245 sq. mi. or 156,800 acres)

Economic Landscape and Base 2017 Median Household Income (Est.-Census Bureau ACS): St. Johns, \$73,836; Florida, \$53,267 **2018 Estimated Millage Impact:** Miami-Dade 1 mill= \$290 M; Liberty 1 mill= \$232,906 (Est from FL DOR).

*2018 Estimated Total Population 20.8M; 2015 (50.7%) in **Incorporated Areas and (49.3%) in Unincorporated Areas,** With All Living In A Florida County





Decision Makers (Elected State-County-Municipal and Appointed Decision Maker Bodies) Most **Important Responsibility:**

Making Sure The "Big Thing" Is Really The "Big Thing"





From A Decision Maker (Elected State-County-**Municipal and Appointed Decision Maker Bodies**) **Perspective The "Big Thing" Is Multidimensional:**

Dimensions Include: Individual Priorities Collective Board Priorities (it takes a majority) Intergovernmental Priorities (sometimes) Fiscal Priorities (not unlimited)





Priority Dimensions Continued

Individual Priorities and Collective Board **Priorities - Don't Always Match! Intergovernmental Priorities – Some Counties Work Well Together and Others Don't! Fiscal Priorities – Are Not Unlimited At Any** Level of Government!





Priority Dimensions Continued Fiscal Funds – Not Unlimited At Any Level of Government! – Reality

Breaking Down A Dollar of Your County Property Taxes



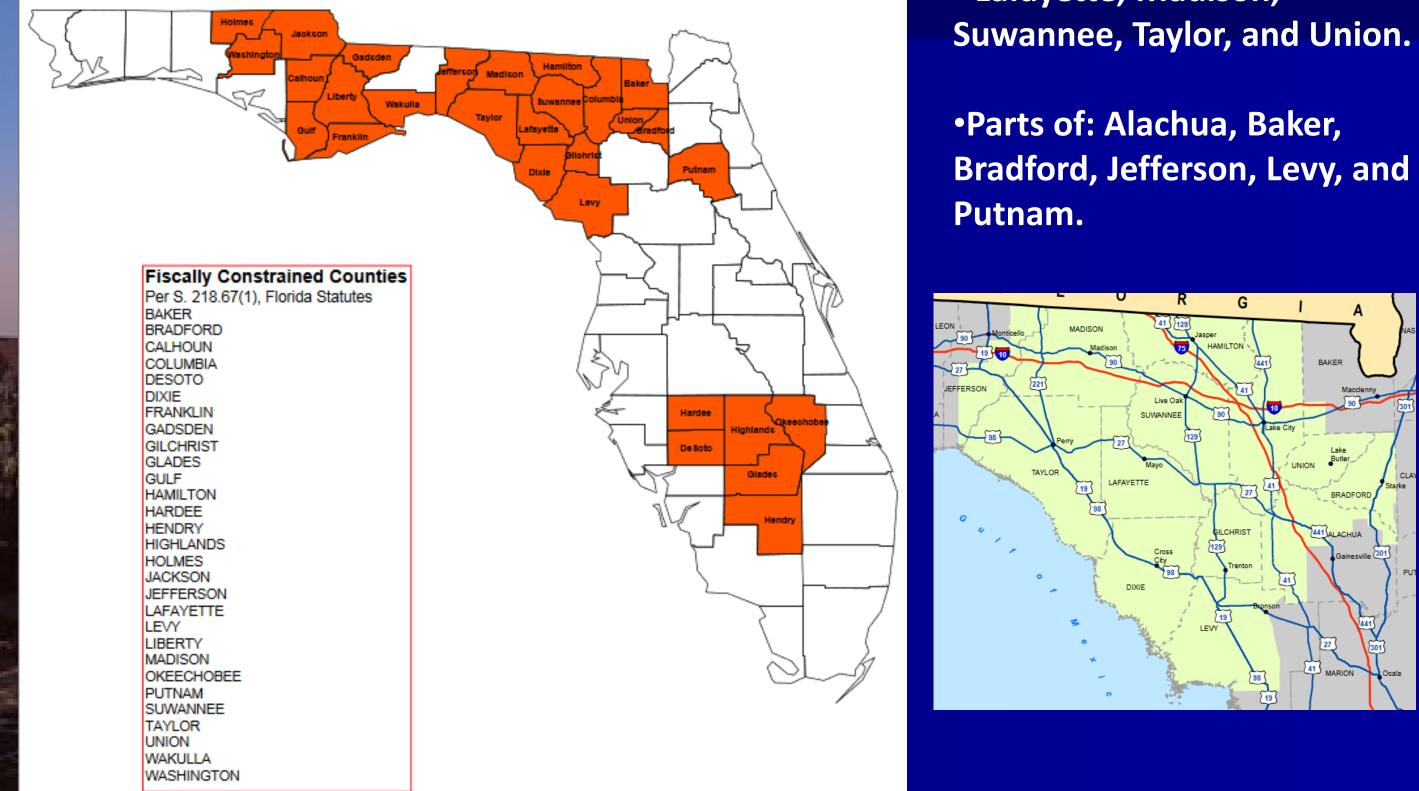
Multiple Florida Counties Are Considered Fiscally Constrained **Upside – Water Funds Aren't Only Dependent on Local \$\$**





Florida Fiscally Constrained Counties and SRWMD

FISCALLY CONSTRAINED COUNTIES



Source: Property Tax Oversight, DOR

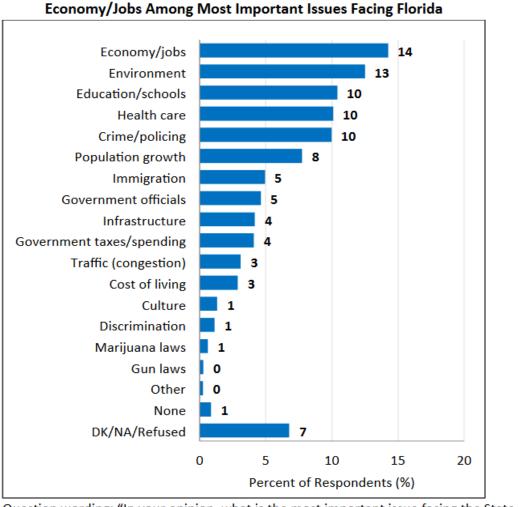
IFAS Extension **UNIVERSITY** of FLORIDA

Food and Resource Economics

SRWMD Counties •All of: Columbia, Dixie, Gilchrist, Hamilton, • Lafayette, Madison,



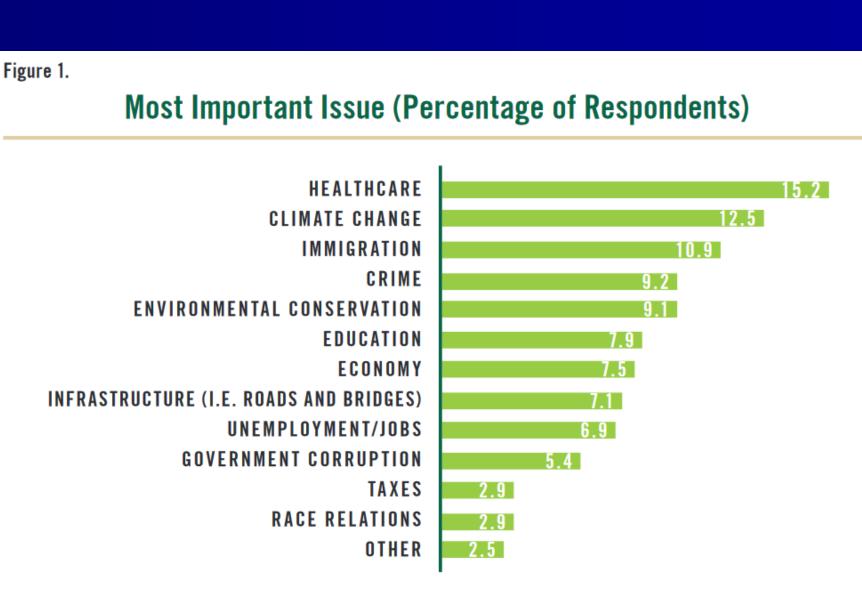
Priority Dimensions Continued Collaborative Efforts With Other Decision Makers Can Be "Built" But It May Take Some Time Floridians Already View Economic, Environmental and Growth (Land) As Top 10 Priorities. "Bundling" Priorities May Be **Beneficial!**



Question wording: "In your opinion, what is the most important issue facing the State of Florida today?

Note: Open-ended question. Bars show unrounded shares, while data labels are rounded. Source: Telephone survey of a random sample of 1,215 Floridians ages 18 and older conducted July 24-August 14, 2017. Margin of error ± 2.8%.

2017 USF-Nielsen Sunshine State Survey



What Do Floridians Say Is Important... 2017 and 2019 Sunshine State Survey

Priority Dimensions Continued Intergovernmental Relations – Many Counties In This <u>Area of Florida Work Well Together – That's Good News!</u>

A More Challenging Issue Is - Water Issues Are Not "Contained" Within A Boundary Area Always- Not A **County Line, Not Regional Area Boundaries And Not Even A State Line! You Can't "Make" Others Cooperate!**

Remember, Influence and Persuasion Is Not A Given – If You Don't Believe Me Try "Bossing" Another Persons **Dog Around - How Did That Work!**



Don't Forget These Dynamic Elements In The Public Policy Process?

Unknowns In The Future – What Types, How Many, How Frequent?

Will "Political" Collaborative Efforts Continue **To Deteriorate?**

Pitting Natural Resource Issues Versus Economic Development Prosperity Is Unlikely To Conclude In A "Win-Win" Outcome!



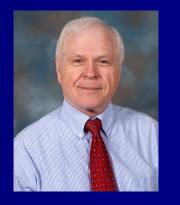


Conclusions

Consider These Factors In Your Group Discussions Later – They will Be Applicable In All Groups

Be Innovative But Not Outlandish

Thanks For Your Attention and The Opportunity to **Participate**



Rodney. L. Clouser Professor Emeritus UF/IFAS Extension



Food and Resource Economics

